# **DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS**

# **CERTIFICATE COURSE**

#### Certificate course in Astronomy & Astrophysics

#### **Duration 20 Hours**

### Lesson 1

Introduction to Astronomy-Ancient world view

# Lesson 2

Solar system- Ptolemy model, Copernicus Heliocentric theory, Tycho- Brahe observation Kepler's laws of planetary motion, Galileo's observation- Newton's Gravity and solar system model

# Lesson 3

Planets and Satellites: Terrestrial planets& Jovian planets, Similarities, Atmosphere of Planets, Satellites, Planet like objects.

### Lesson 4

Asteroids & Comets – Kupier belt, Oort cloud, Meteor showers, meteorites, Asteroid collisions, Origin of life on earth due to comets

### Lesson 5

Age and Origin of the Solar System -Discovery of the Solar System, Age of the Solar System, Clues from Meteorites, Clues from Comet

### Lesson 6

Methods of Observational Astronomy -Introduction to Telescopes, Spectroscopy and Stars, Measuring Distances to Stars

### Lesson 7

Stars- Energy production in stars, Evolutionary sequence- Black holes

### Lesson 8

Large scale structures in Universe, Star Clusters, and Galaxies

### Lesson 9

Universe- Big Bang Cosmology, Steady State Theory- Matter Creation, Cosmic Microwave background Radiation

### Lesson 10

Extra Solar Planets, Extra-terrestrial life, methods for searching extra terrestrial intelligence **General** 

Only qualitative understanding of the subject is provided. Since this is an introductory course, no prerequisites are required. The student after finishing the course should experience an urge for furthering his or understanding this subject

### Examination

Two hour examination at the end of the course